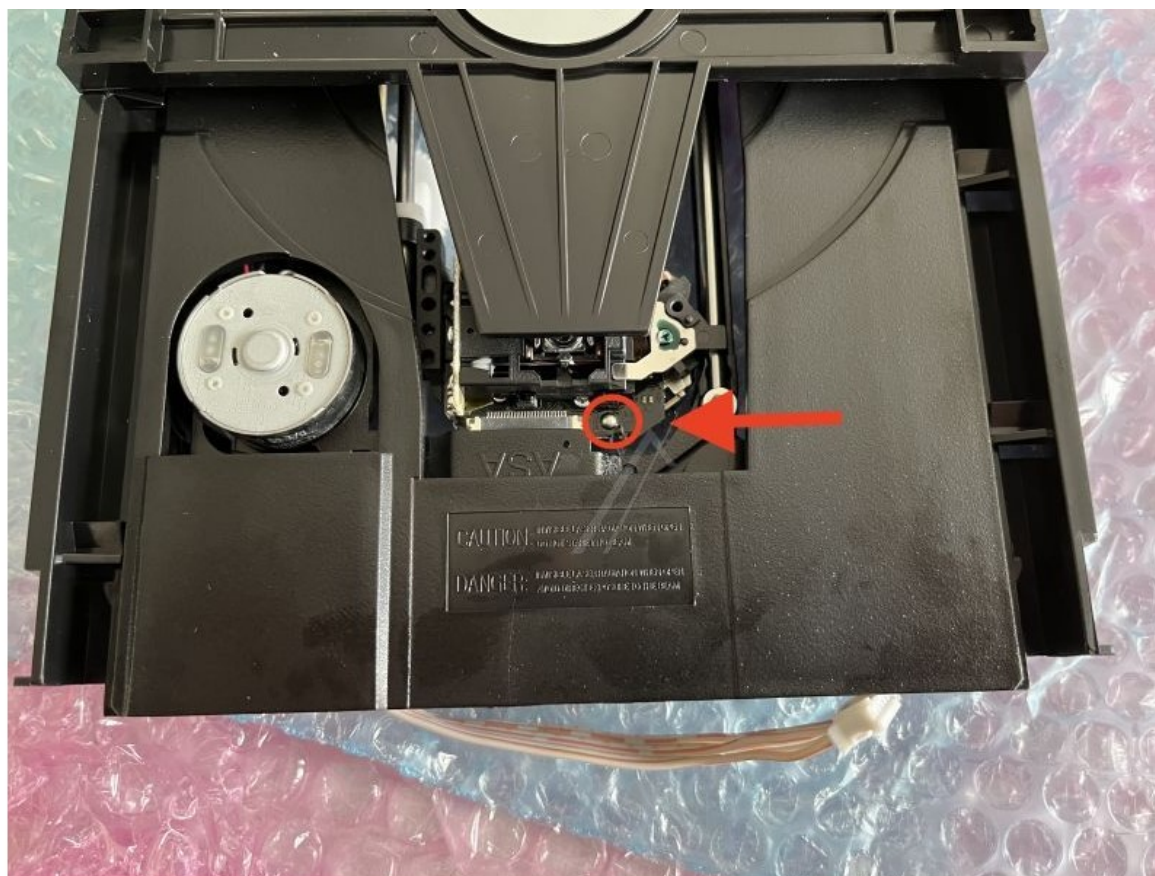




Soudure à retirer avant la pose